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इस भाग में भिन्न पृष्ठ संख्या दी जाती है जिससे कि यह अलग संकलन  
के रूप में रखा जा सके ।

Separate paging is given to this Part in order that it may be filed  
as a separate compilation

## MINISTRY OF LAW, JUSTICE AND COMPANY AFFAIRS (Legislative Department)

New Delhi, the 26th December, 1983/Pausa 5, 1905 (Saka)

The following Act of Parliament received the assent of the President  
on the 25th December, 1983, and is hereby published for general informa-  
tion:—

### THE CRIMINAL LAW (SECOND AMENDMENT) ACT, 1983 No. 46 of 1983

[25th December, 1983]

An Act further to amend the Indian Penal Code, the Code of Crimi-  
nal Procedure, 1973 and the Indian Evidence Act, 1872.

BE it enacted by Parliament in the Thirty-fourth Year of the Republic  
of India as follows:—

1. This Act may be called the Criminal Law (Second Amendment)  
Act, 1983.

Short  
title.

2. In the Indian Penal Code, after Chapter XX, the following Chapter  
shall be inserted, namely:—

Amend-  
ment of  
Act 45 of  
1860.

#### ‘CHAPTER XXA

#### OF CRUELTY BY HUSBAND OR RELATIVES OF HUSBAND

498A. Whoever, being the husband or the relative of the  
husband of a woman, subjects such woman to cruelty shall be  
punished with imprisonment for a term which may extend to three  
years and shall also be liable to fine.

Husband  
or re-  
lative of  
husband  
of a  
woman  
sub-  
jecting  
her to  
cruelty.

*Explanation.*—For the purposes of this section, “cruelty” means—

(a) any wilful conduct which is of such a nature as is likely to drive the woman to commit suicide or to cause grave injury or danger to life, limb or health (whether mental or physical) of the woman; or

(b) harassment of the woman where such harassment is with a view to coercing her or any person related to her to meet any unlawful demand for any property or valuable security or is on account of failure by her or any person related to her to meet such demand.’.

Amend-  
ment of  
section  
174.

3. In the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (hereinafter referred to as the Code of Criminal Procedure), in section 174, in sub-section (3), for the words “When there is any doubt regarding the cause of death, or when for any other reason the police officer considers it expedient to do, he shall”, the following shall be substituted, namely:—

2 of 1974.

“When—

(i) the case involves suicide by a woman within seven years of her marriage; or

(ii) the case relates to the death of a woman within seven years of her marriage in any circumstances raising a reasonable suspicion that some other person committed an offence in relation to such woman; or

(iii) the case relates to the death of a woman within seven years of her marriage and any relative of the woman has made a request in this behalf; or

(iv) there is any doubt regarding the cause of death; or

(v) the police officer for any other reason considers it expedient so to do,

he shall”.

Amend-  
ment of  
section  
176.

4. In section 176 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, in sub-section (1), for the words “When any person dies while in the custody of the police”, the words, brackets and figures “When any person dies while in the custody of the police or when the case is of the nature referred to in clause (i) or clause (ii) of sub-section (3) of section 174” shall be substituted.

Insertion of  
new  
section  
198A.

5. In the Code of Criminal Procedure, after section 198, the following section shall be inserted, namely:—

Prosecution of  
offences  
under  
section  
498A of  
the  
Indian  
Penal  
Code.

“198A. No Court shall take cognizance of an offence punishable under section 498A of the Indian Penal Code except upon a police report of facts which constitute such offence or upon a complaint made by the person aggrieved by the offence or by her father, mother, brother, sister or by her father’s or mother’s brother or sister or, with the leave of the Court, by any other person related to her by blood, marriage or adoption.”.

45 of 1860

6. In the Code of Criminal Procedure, in the First Schedule, after the entries relating to section 498, the following entries shall be inserted, namely:—

Amendment of the First Schedule.

Section	Offence	Punishment	Cognizable or non-cognizable	Bailable or non-bailable	By what Court triable
1	2	3	4	5	6

“CHAPTER XXA—OF CRUELTY BY HUSBAND OR RELATIVES OF HUSBAND

498A	Punishment for subjecting a married woman to cruelty.	Imprisonment for three years and fine.	Cognizable if information relating to the commission of the offence is given to an officer in charge of a police station by the person aggrieved by the offence or by any person related to her by blood, marriage or adoption or if there is no such relative, by any public servant belonging to such class or category as may be notified by the State Government in this behalf.	Non-bailable	Magistrate of the first class.”
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7. In the Indian Evidence Act, 1872, after section 113, the following section shall be inserted, namely:—

Amendment of Act 1 of 1872.

“113A. When the question is whether the commission of suicide by a woman had been abetted by her husband or any relative of her husband and it is shown that she had committed suicide within a period of seven years from the date of her marriage and that her husband or such relative of her husband had subjected her to cruelty, the court may presume, having regard to all the other circumstances of the case, that such suicide had been abetted by her husband or by such relative of her husband.

Presumption as to abetment of suicide by a married woman.

*Explanation.*—For the purposes of this section, “cruelty” shall have the same meaning as in section 498A of the Indian Penal Code.”

45 of 1860.

R. V. S. PERI SASTRI,  
Secy. to the Govt. of India.

